

Wheat Flag Leaf Nutrient Survey



EXTENSION

Plant tissue nutrient analysis

Wheat nutrient management and fertilizer programs are key aspects of yield potential and profitability. In addition to regular soil testing to guide fertilizer rates, plant tissue nutrient analysis is an additional diagnostic tool to help assess problem areas within fields or as a quality control tool for fertilizer programs. Table of sufficiency ranges for nutrients in the winter wheat flag leaf during Feekes 10 to 10.4 growth stage by croptechcafe.org below:

Ν	Р	K	Mg*	Ca	S
3.00 -	0.20 -	1.30 -	0.10 -	0.20 -	0.15 -
4.50%	0.50%	3.00%	0.30%	1.00%	0.55%

*Needs to be further evaluated

Fe	Zn	Cu	Mn
25 - 200	15 - 70	2-15	20 - 150
ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm

В	Cl	Мо
2 - 25	0.18 -	0.05 - 2.0
ppm	0.60%	ppm

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In May of 2018 (10 fields), 2019 (15 fields), and 2021 (31 fields), a multi-county flag leaf nutrient analysis survey of 56 winter wheat fields was conducted when wheat was in the Feekes 10 to 10.4 growth stage (heading). Flag leaves from 50 plants were collected from representative areas in each field and analyzed by Ward Laboratories in Kearny, NE for macronutrients (N, P, K, Ca, Mg, and S) and micronutrients (Fe, Zn, Cu, Mn, B, Cl, plus Mo in 2021).

2018-19

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Survey results

The results represent the percentage of the 56 fields found below the sufficiency range in the survey:

- Nitrogen (N) -7% (4 fields) •
- Phosphorus (P) -2% (1 field) •
- Magnesium $(Mg)^* 2\%$ (1 field)
- Sulfur (S) 4% (2 fields) •

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Chloride (Cl) -23% (13 fields) •

Learn more about sulfur and chloride fertility management at https://croptechcafe.org/sulfur-andchloride-fertilizer-for-winter-wheat/

For more information

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Wheat resources for southeast Nebraska at croptechcafe.org/winterwheat

Extension is a Division of the Institute of Agriculture and Natural Resources at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln cooperating with the Counties and the United States Department of Agriculture, and abides with the nondiscrimination policies of both institutions.